AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

LISTING OF CLAIMS

Claims 1-36 (cancelled)

- 37. (previously presented) A Smurf polypeptide comprising greater than 70% homology with an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 38. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 37 comprising an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 39. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 37 comprising greater than 90% homology with an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 40. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 37 or 39 comprising a mutation corresponding to C710A.
- 41. (previously presented) A Smurf polypeptide comprising greater than 70% homology with an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 42. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 41 comprising an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 43. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 41 comprising greater than 90% homology with an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 44. (previously presented) The Smurf polypeptide of claim 41 or 43 comprising a mutation corresponding to C716A.
- 45. (previously presented) A nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:2.
- 46. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 45 comprising a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:1.
- 47. (previously presented) A nucleic acid comprising at least about 70% homology with a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:1.
- 48. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 47 comprising at least about 80% homology with a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:1.

- 49. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 47 or 48 comprising a mutation corresponding to C710A.
- 50. (previously presented) An oligonucleotide or nucleic acid that specifically hybridizes to a nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:2 under highly stringent conditions.
- 51. (previously presented) An isolated nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:4.
- 52. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 51 comprising a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:3.
- 53. (previously presented) A nucleic acid comprising at least about 70% homology with a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:3.
- 54. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 53 comprising at least about 80% homology with a nucleotide sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:3.
- 55. (previously presented) The nucleic acid of claim 53 or 54 comprising a mutation corresponding to C716A.
- 56. (previously presented) An oligonucleotide or nucleic acid that specifically hybridizes to a nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:4 under highly stringent conditions.
- 57. (previously presented) A vector comprising a nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:2.
- 58. (previously presented) A host cell comprising the vector of claim 57.
- (previously presented) A vector comprising a nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:4.
- 60. (previously presented) A host cell comprising the vector of claim 59.
- 61. (previously presented) A method for producing an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2 which comprises growing a host cell which expresses the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 62. (previously presented) A method for producing an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4 which comprises growing a host cell which expresses the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 63. (previously presented) A transgenic non-human animal which expresses an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.

- 64. (previously presented) A transgenic non-human animal which expresses an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 65. (previously presented) A method for inhibiting a bone morphogenic protein or tumor growth factor-beta activation pathway in a cell which comprises expressing an isolated nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:2.
- 66. (previously presented) A method for promoting a bone morphogenic protein or tumor growth factor-beta activation pathway in a cell which comprises suppressing endogenous expression of an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 67. (previously presented) A method for inhibiting a bone morphogenic protein or tumor growth factor-beta activation pathway in a cell which comprises expressing an isolated nucleic acid which encodes SEQ ID NO:4.
- 68. (previously presented) A method for promoting a bone morphogenic protein or tumor growth factor-beta activation pathway in a cell which comprises suppressing endogenous expression of an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 69. (previously presented) A method of screening for a modulator of Smurf activity which comprises detecting modulation of Smurf activity in the presence of a test compound relative to Smurf activity in the absence of the test compound.
- 70. (previously presented) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity is ubiquitination of a Smad polypeptide in a host cell.
- 71. (previously presented) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity is interaction of a Smurf WW domain with a PPYX domain of a Smad polypeptide.
- 72. (previously presented) The method according to claim 71, wherein the test compound is screened for the ability to inhibit the interaction.
- 73. (previously presented) An antibody which specifically binds to an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 74. (previously presented) An antibody which specifically binds to an amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 75. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is the activity of a Smurf comprising the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.

- 76. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is the activity of a Smurf comprising greater than 70% homology with the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 77. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is the activity of a Smurf comprising greater than 90% homology with the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:2.
- 78. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is activity of the Smurf comprising the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 79. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is the activity of a Smurf comprising greater than 70% homology with the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.
- 80. (new) The method according to claim 69, wherein the Smurf activity detected is the activity of a Smurf comprising greater than 90% homology with the amino acid sequence depicted in SEQ ID NO:4.